

Computational Prediction of microRNA Degradation Inducers

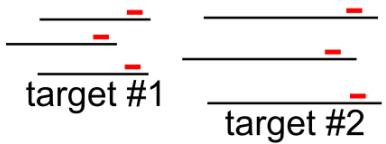
PhD Student : **Sophie Mockly**
Supervisor : **Hervé Seitz**

Team “**Systemic impact of small regulatory RNAs**”
Institute of Human Genetics, Montpellier

Reciprocal interaction between miRNAs and their targets

 microRNA

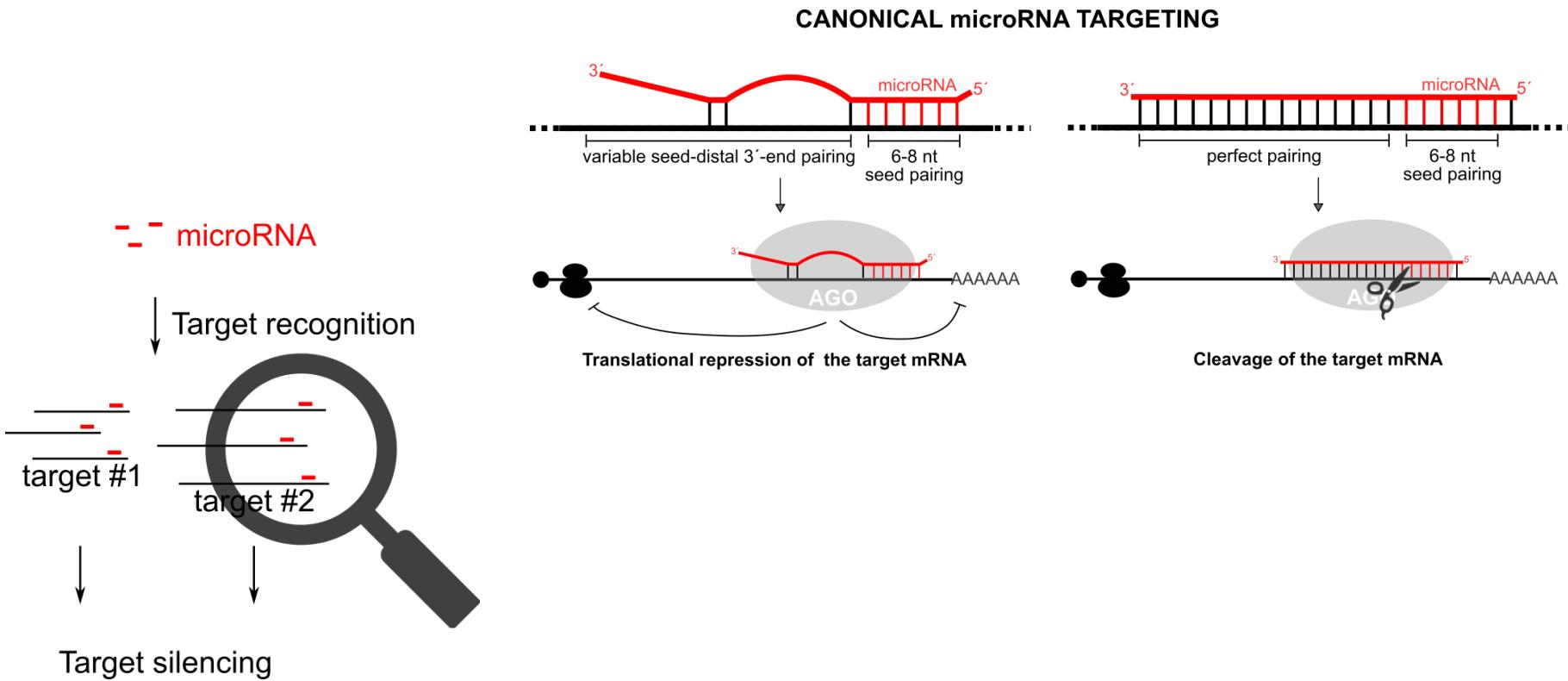
↓ Target recognition



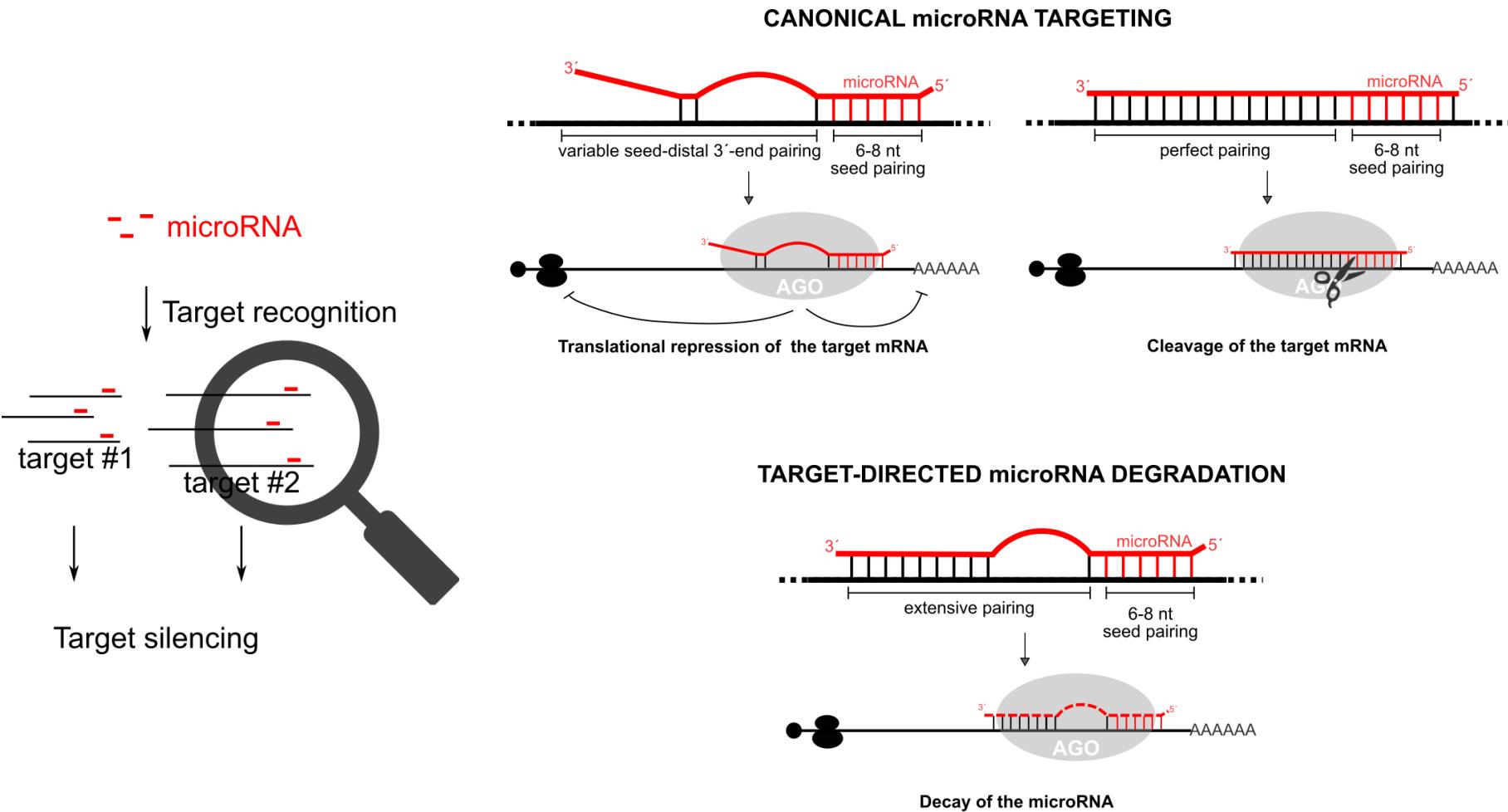
↓ ↓

Target silencing

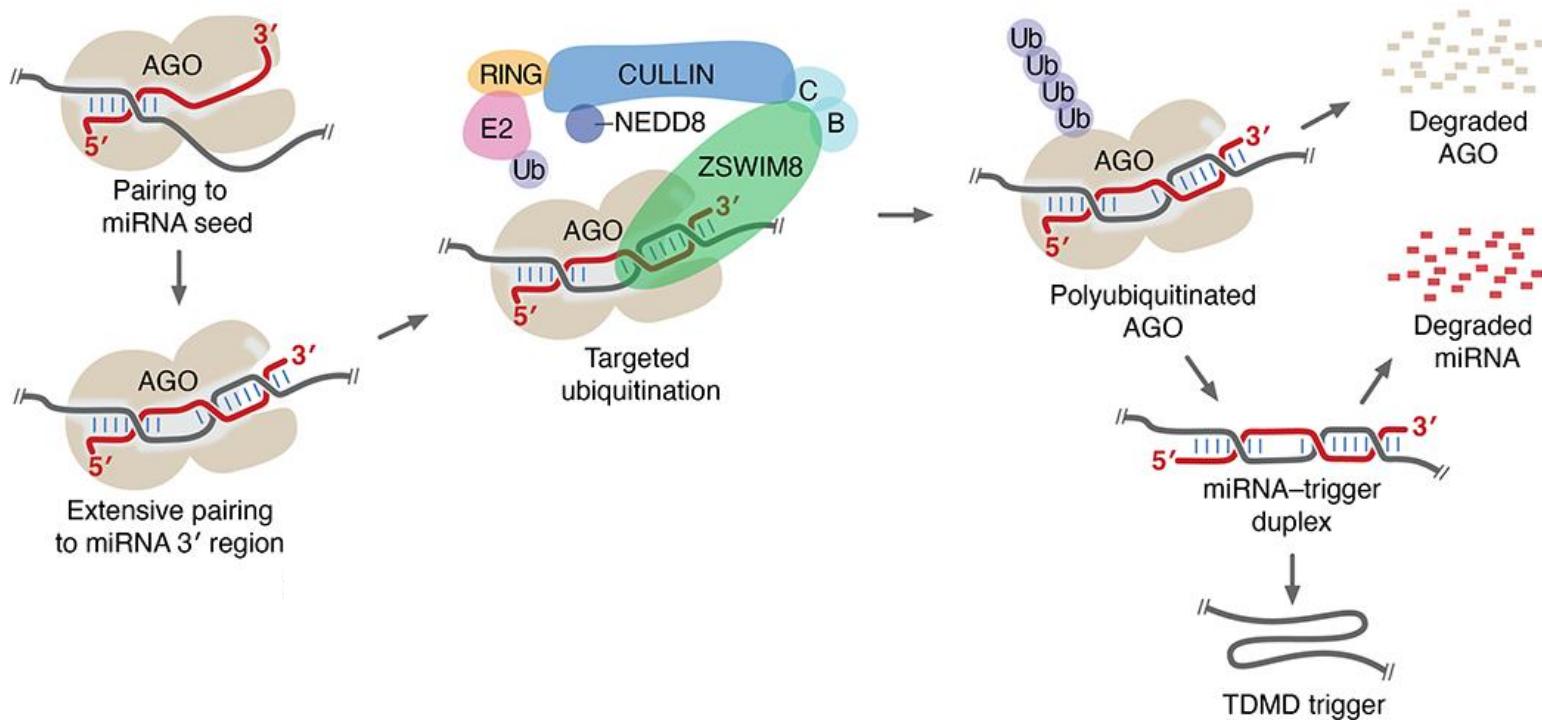
Reciprocal interaction between miRNAs and their targets



Reciprocal interaction between miRNAs and their targets



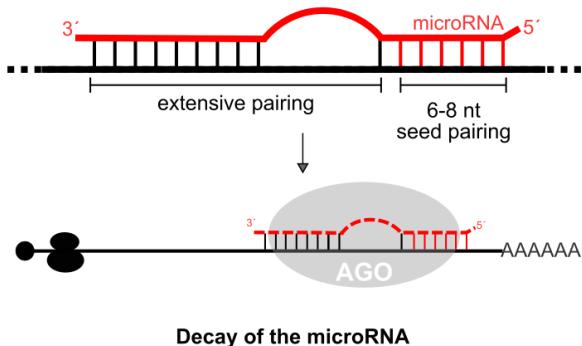
The ZSWIM8 Cullin-RING E3 ubiquitin ligase model of TDMD



Computational Prediction of miRNA Degradation Inducers

Project : Computational identification of TDMD-inducer candidate sites

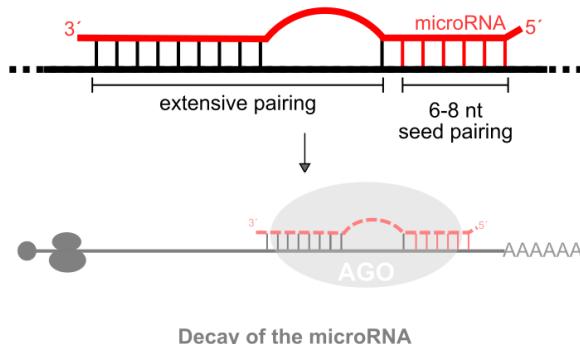
TARGET-DIRECTED microRNA DEGRADATION



Computational Prediction of miRNA Degradation Inducers

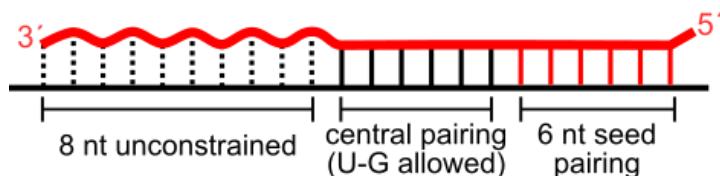
Project : Computational identification of TDMD-inducer candidate sites

TARGET-DIRECTED microRNA DEGRADATION

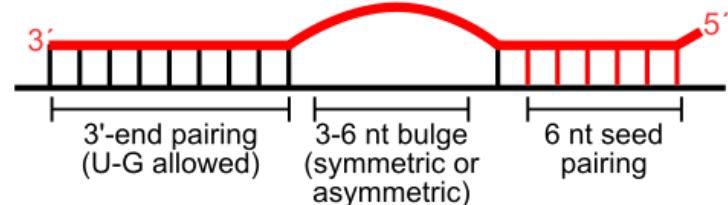


TDMD-inducing pairing geometry:

3' mismatches:

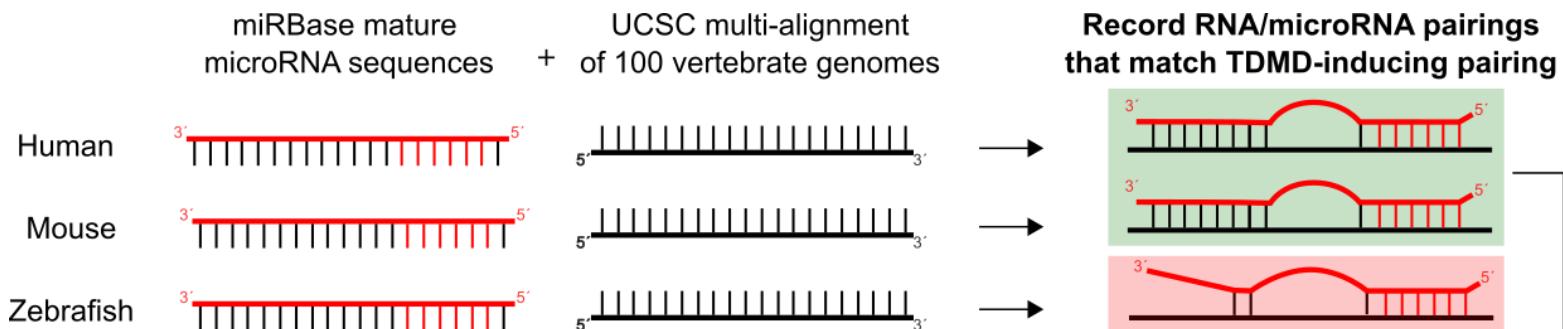


Central bulge:



From 30 examples of active TDMD inducers & 7 examples of inactive sites

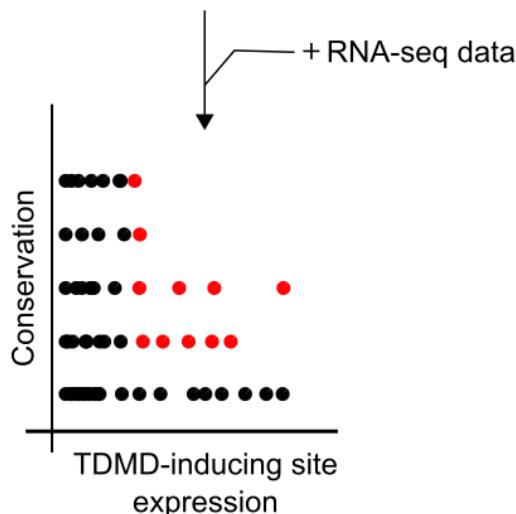
Workflow overview



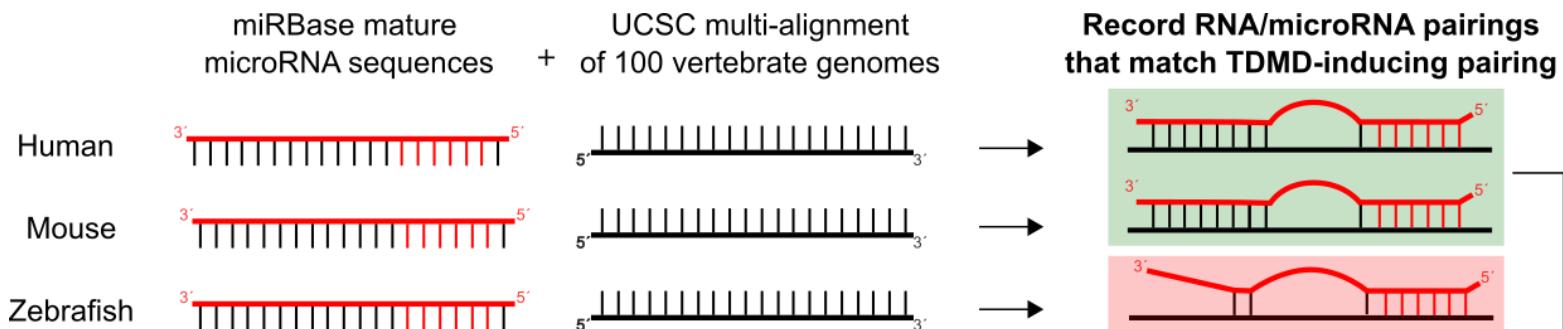
List of all putative TDMD-inducing sites in the human genome

For each record:

- position of the RNA site in human genome (chromosome, coordinates, strand)
- genomic annotation of the RNA site (coding exon, intron, intergenic region, UTR)
- paired microRNA name
- geometry of the pairing (extensive complementarity, central bulge or seedless)
- conservation (list of other vertebrates for which a TDMD pairing is also found for this site in their genomes)



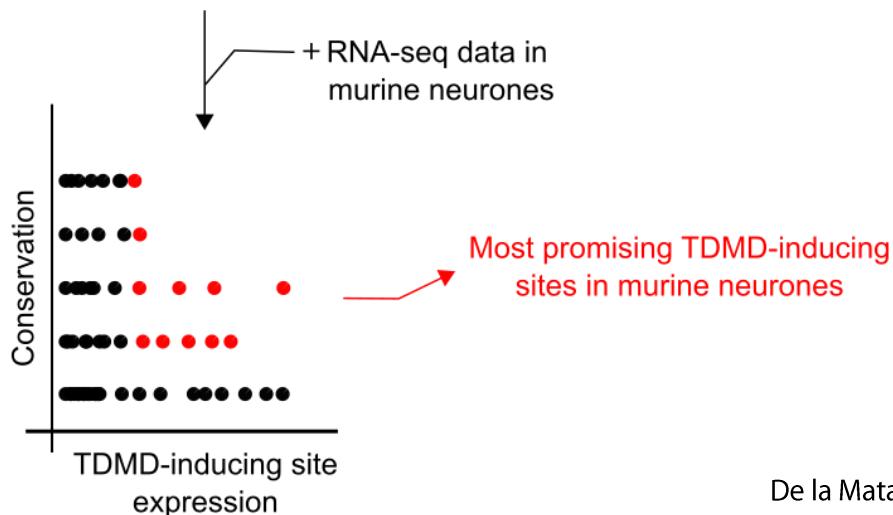
Workflow overview



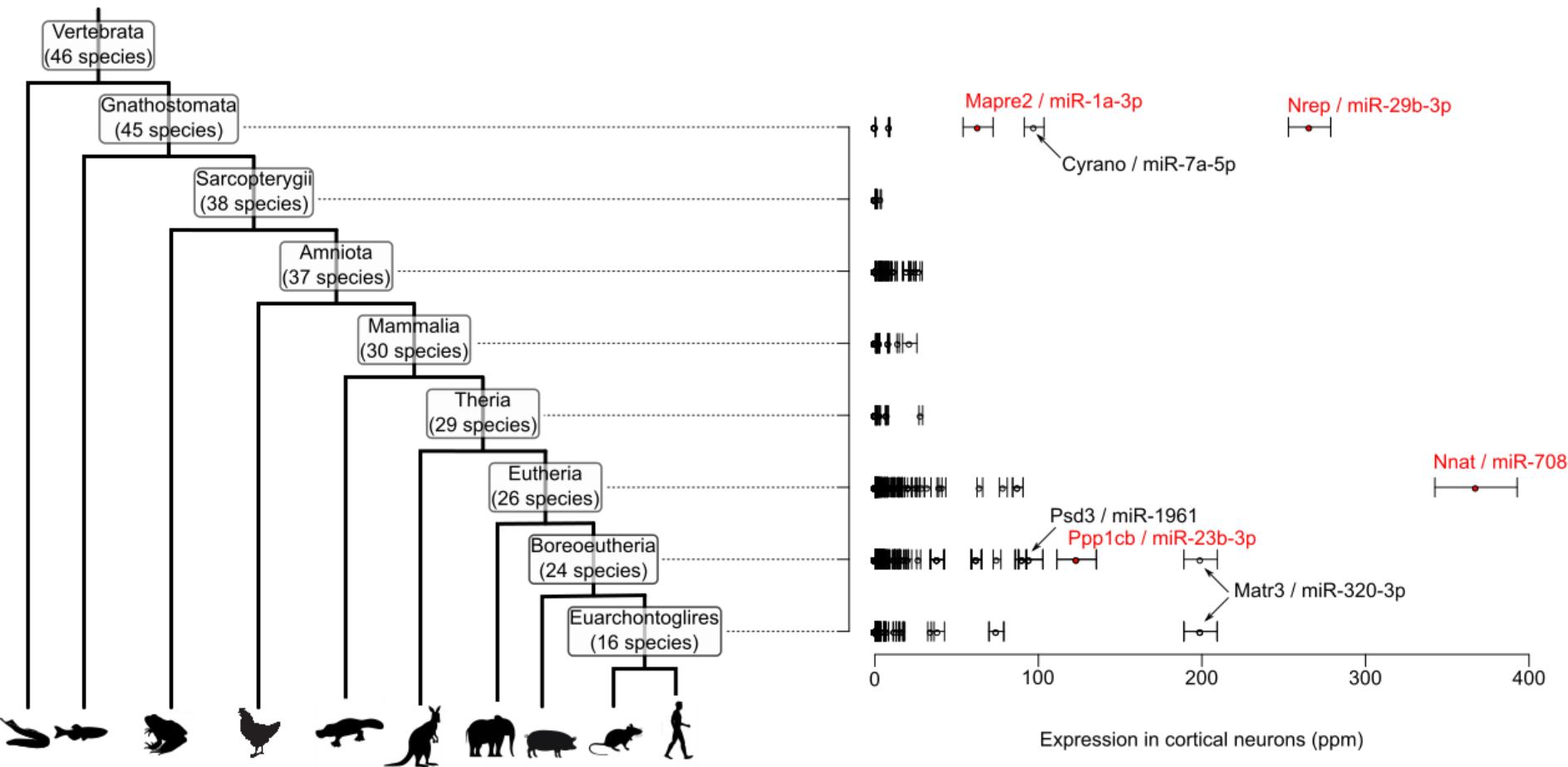
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Prediction of TDMD-inducer candidates in cortical neurons

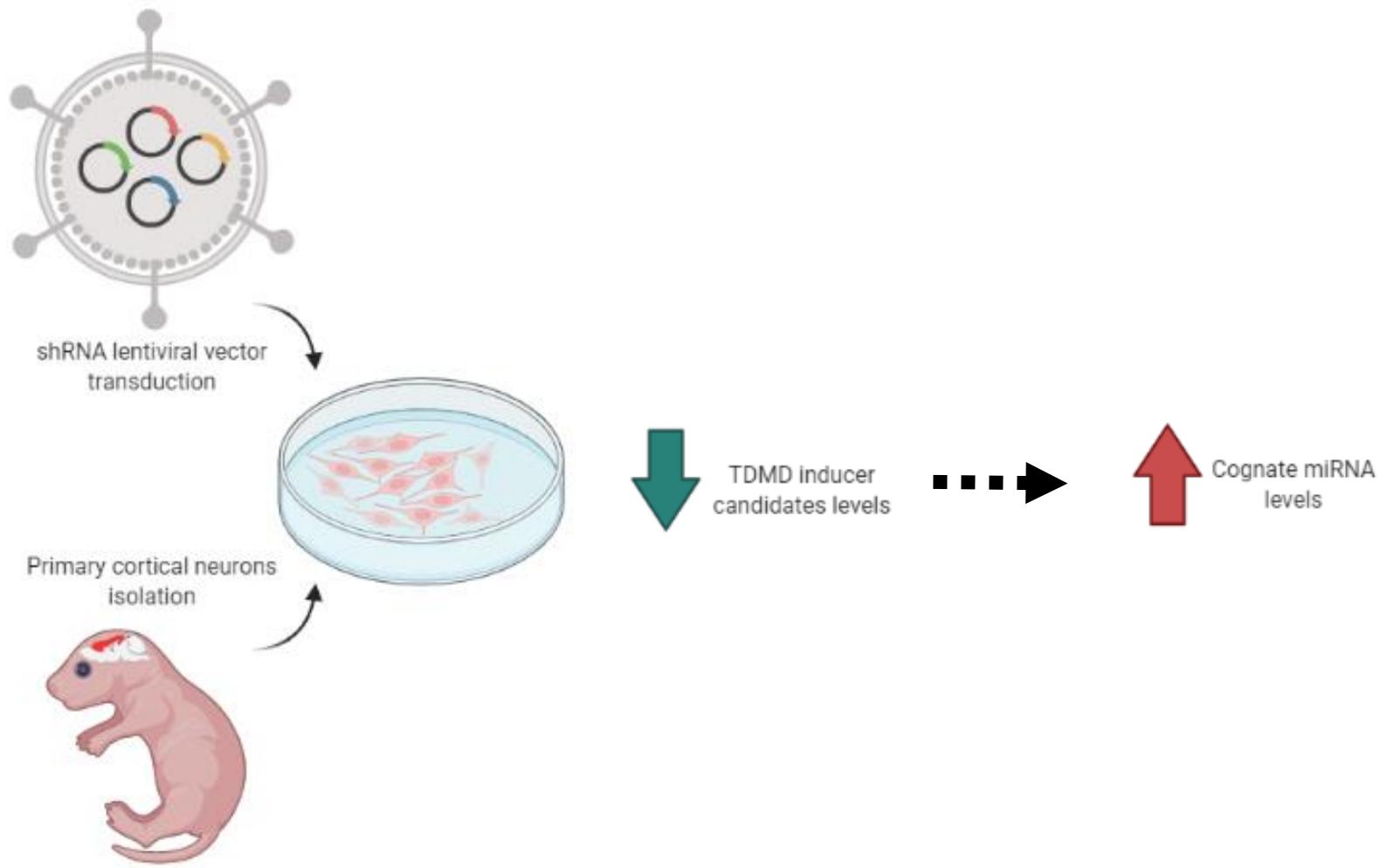


X-axis: Expression of TDMD site host RNA in cortical neurons (ppm)

Y-axis: Ranking of TDMD sites by clade specificity

(a site is specific to a phylogenetic clade when present in >50% of species in the clade and absent in every species outside the clade)

Experimental validation of TDMD inducer candidates in cortical neurons



To be continued...

Thank you for your attention

Acknowledgment

Seitz Lab

Hervé Seitz
Isabelle Busseau
Elisabeth Houbron
Germain Busto



Perroy Lab

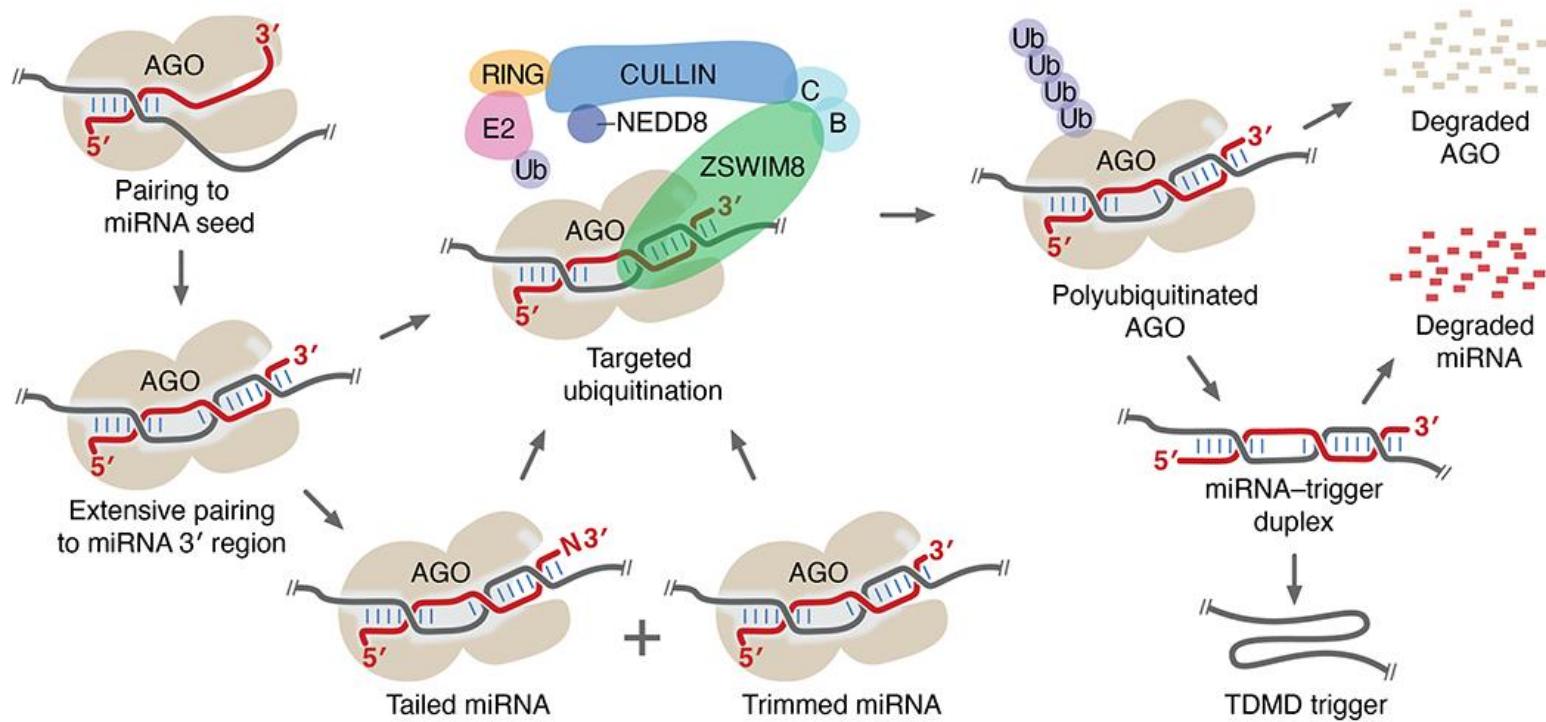
(Institute of Functional Genomics, Montpellier)



Mail: sophie.mockly@igh.cnrs.fr



Suppl. Slide:



Suppl. Slide:

Database miRBase

All mature miRNA sequences

Format fasta file

```
>cel-let-7-5p MIMAT0000001 Caenorhabditis elegans let-7-5p  
UGAGGUAGUAGGUUGUAUAGUU  
>cel-let-7-3p MIMAT0015091 Caenorhabditis elegans let-7-3p  
CUAUGCAAUUUUCUACCUUACC
```

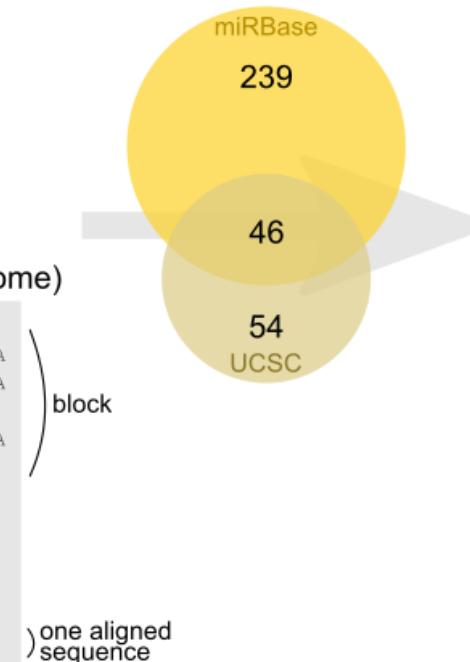
Database UCSC

Human vs 99 vertebrate genomes

Format multiple alignment file (1 per chromosome)

```
a score=1380.000000  
s hg38.chrY          10849 20 + 57227415 TGCAAACACTTTGTACGAAA  
s rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449    748 20 +    18974 TGCCAACATTTGTAGACAA  
i rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449 C 0 C 0  
s colLivi1.KB375582      237180 19 - 1274627 TGCAAAC-CTTCATGCTGGA  
i colLivi1.KB375582      N 0 C 0
```

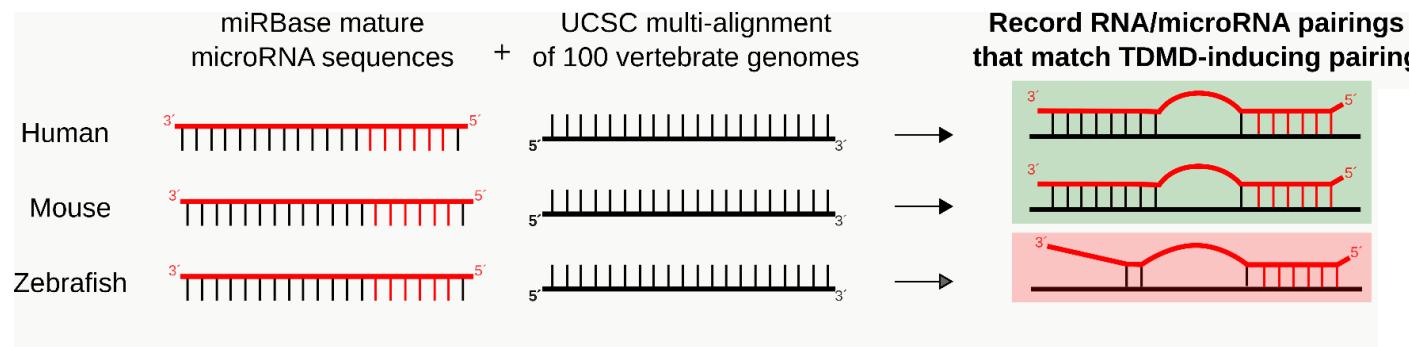
```
a score=1184.000000  
s hg38.chrY          11200 11 + 57227415 CTATGGCTTCT  
s rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449    1099 11 +    18974 CTATGGGTTCT  
i rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449 C 0 I 1354  
s allMis1.JH732223      485913 11 + 622340 CCCTGGACATC  
i allMis1.JH732223      I 1 C 0
```



Index of common species names

#Latin_species	miRBase_prefix	UCSC_assembly
Homo sapiens	hsa	hg38
Callithrix jacchus	cja	calJac3
Mus musculus	mmu	mm10

1. Search of TDMD-inducing pairing patterns



Database miRBase
All mature miRNA sequences
Format fasta file

```
>cel-let-7-5p MIMAT0000001 Caenorhabditis elegans let-7-5p
UGAGGUAGUAGGUUGUUAAGUU
>cel-let-7-3p MIMAT0015091 Caenorhabditis elegans let-7-3p
CUAUGCACUUUCUACCUUACC
```



Database UCSC
Human vs 99 vertebrate genomes
Format multiple alignment file (1 per chromosome)

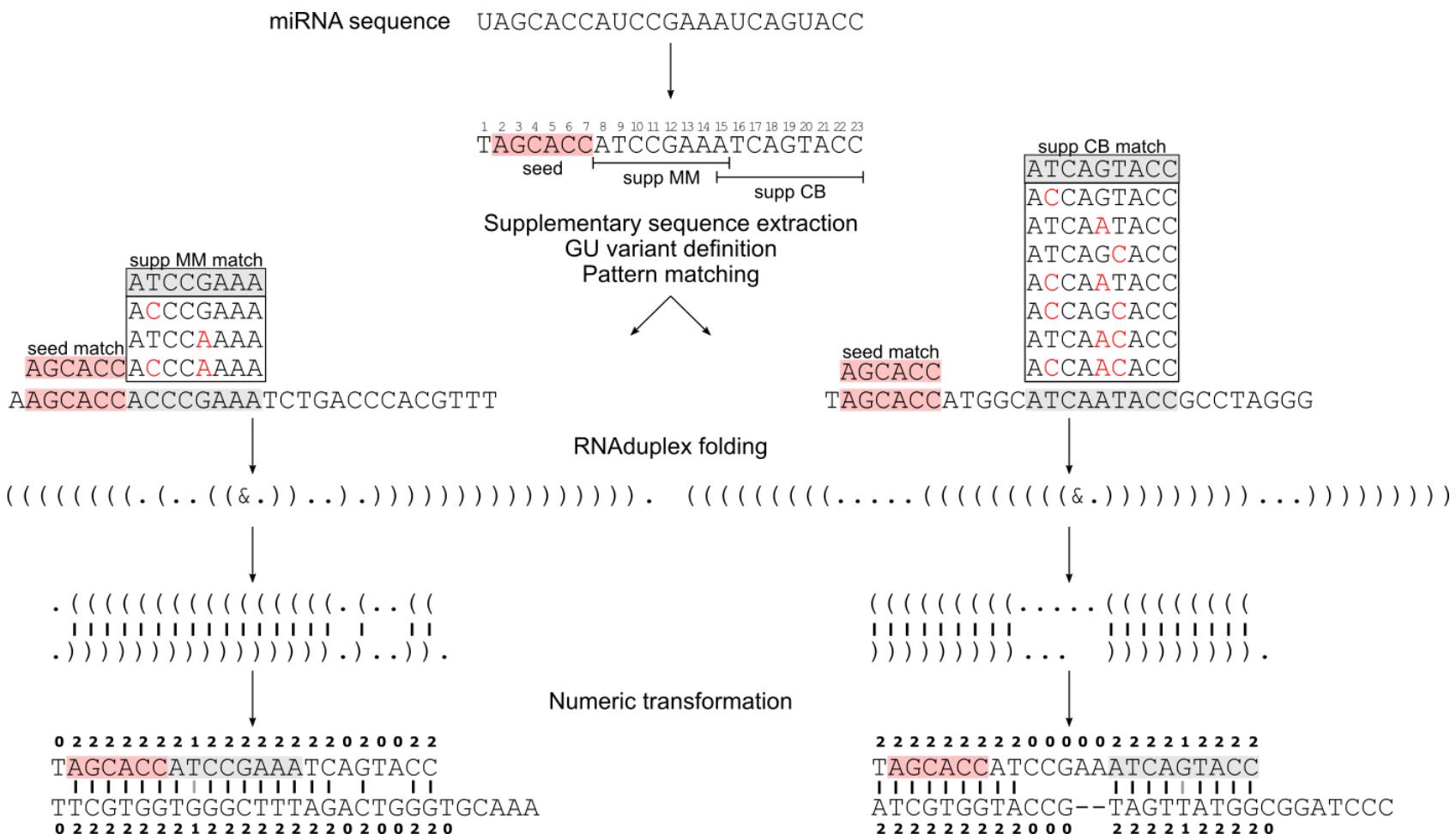
```
a score=1380.000000
s hg38.chrY          10849 20 + 57227415 TGCAAAACACTTGTACGAAA
s rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449    748 20 +    18974 TGCCAAACATTTGTAGACAA
i rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449 C 0 C 0
s col1L1.KB375582      237180 19 - 1274627 TGCAAAAC-CTTCATGCTGGA
i col1L1.KB375582      N 0 C 0
```

```
a score=1184.000000
s hg38.chrY          11200 11 + 57227415 CTATGGCTTCT
s rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449    1099 11 +    18974 CTATGGGTTCT
i rheMac3.chrUn_JH290449 C 0 I 1354
s allMis1.JH732223     485913 11 + 622340 CCCTGGACATC
i allMis1.JH732223     I 1 C 0
```

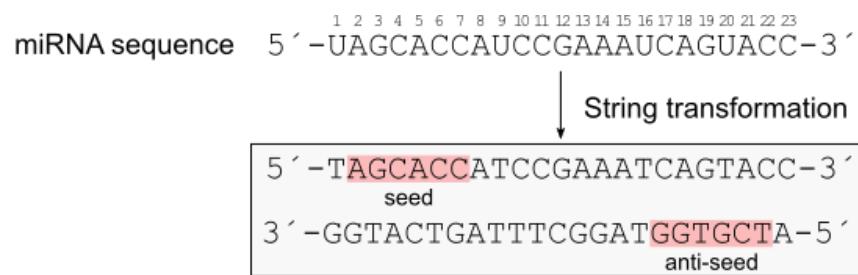
) block

) one aligned sequence

1. Search of TDMD-inducing pairing patterns



1. Search of TDMD-inducing pairing patterns



Pattern matching

seed match
 $5' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{TAGCACC} & \text{ATCCGAAATCAGTACC} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 3'$
sense strand $5' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{AAGCACCA} & \text{CCCCGAAATCTGACCCACGTTT} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 3'$

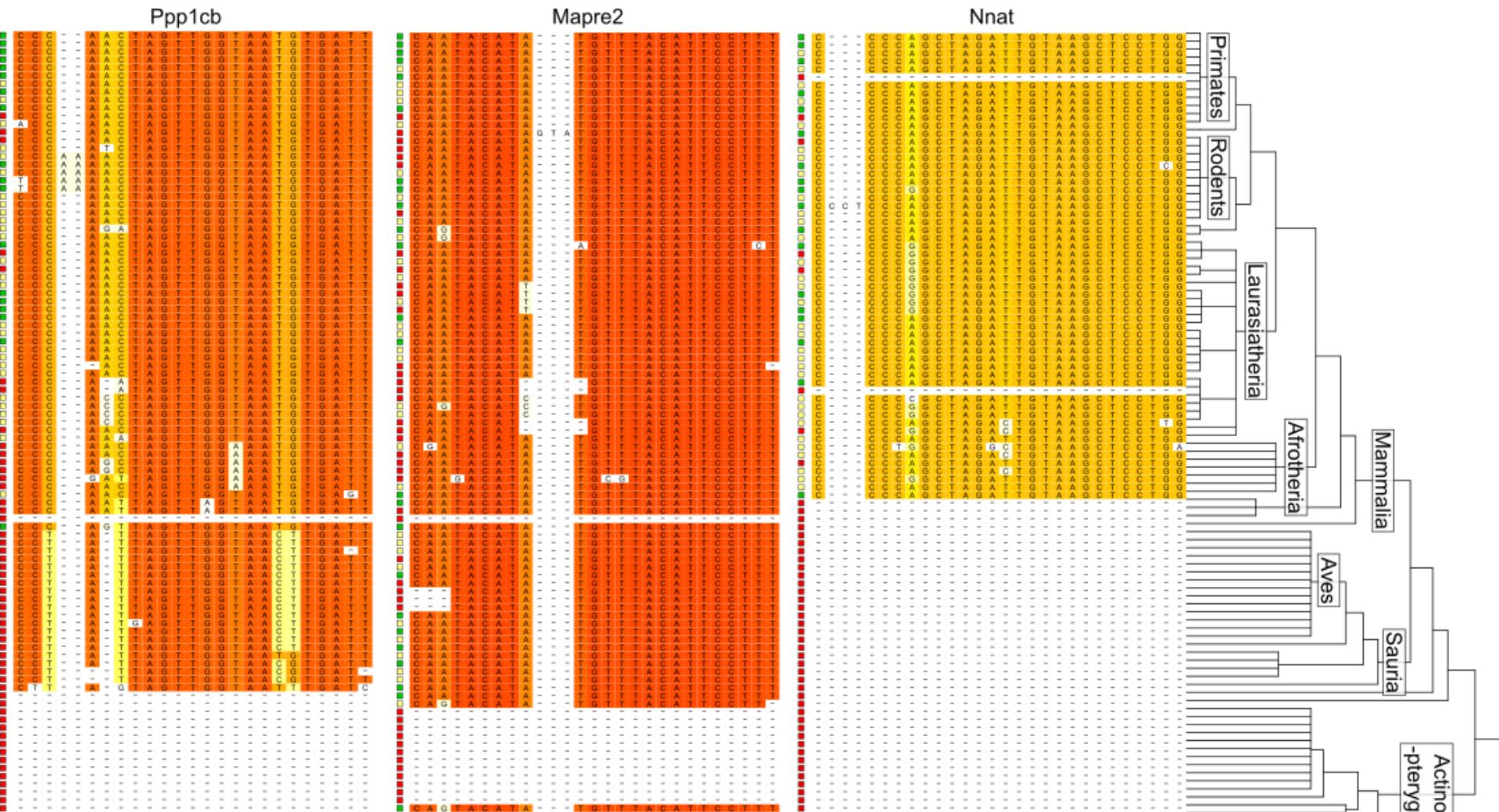
anti-seed match
 $3' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{GGTACTGATTTCGGATGGTGCTA} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 5'$
sense strand $5' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{AACGTGGGT} & \text{CAGATTTCGGGTGGTGCTT} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 3'$

Complementarity equivalent

miRNA $5' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{TAGCACC} & \text{ATCCGAAATCAGTACC} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 3'$
antisense strand $3' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{TTCGTGGTGGGCTTTAGACTGGGTGCAA} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 5'$

miRNA $3' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{CCATGACTAAAGCCTACCACGAT} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 5'$
sense strand $5' \text{---} \begin{smallmatrix} \text{AACGTGGGT} & \text{CAGATTTCGGGTGGTGCTT} \end{smallmatrix} \text{---} 3'$

Prediction of TDMD-inducer candidates in cortical neurons



Conserved in:
0% 50% 100%
of the 100 aligned vertebrate species

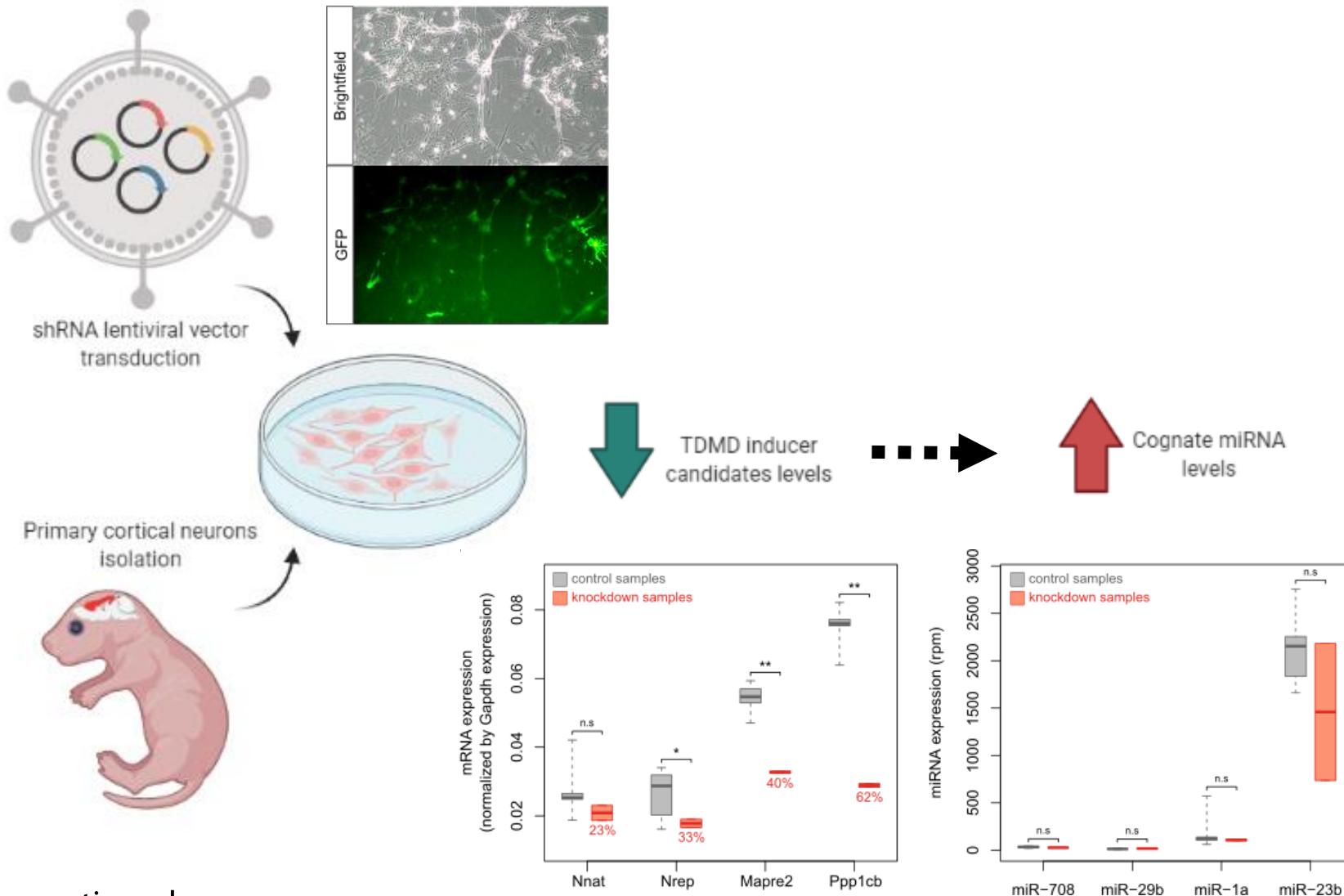
Existing TDMD-compatible miRNA in the species:

- one miRBase-annotated miRNA
- one candidate miRNA
- no miRNA

CAG TACATA
CAG TACATI

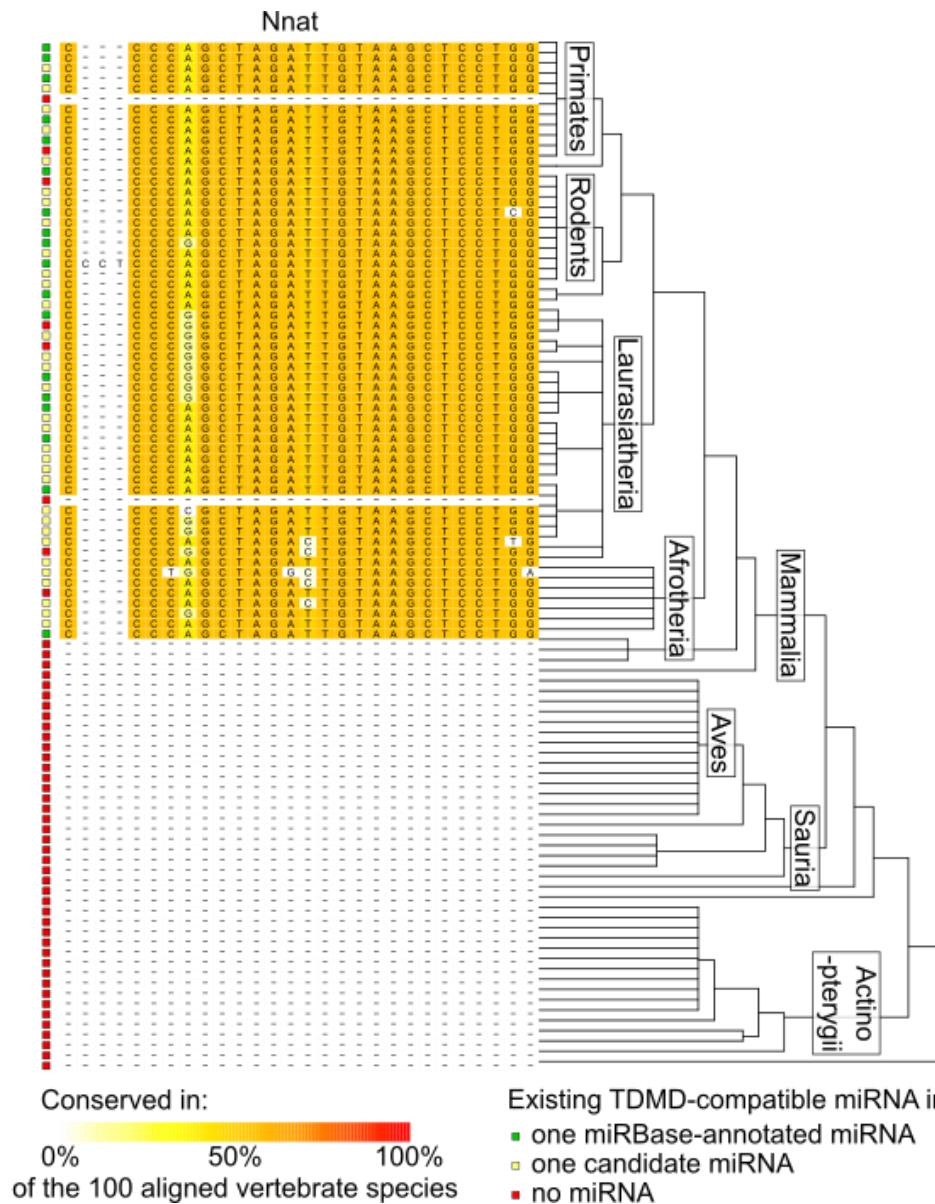
TGTTTACATTCCTT
TGTTTACATTCCTT

Experimental validation of TDMD inducer candidates in cortical neurons

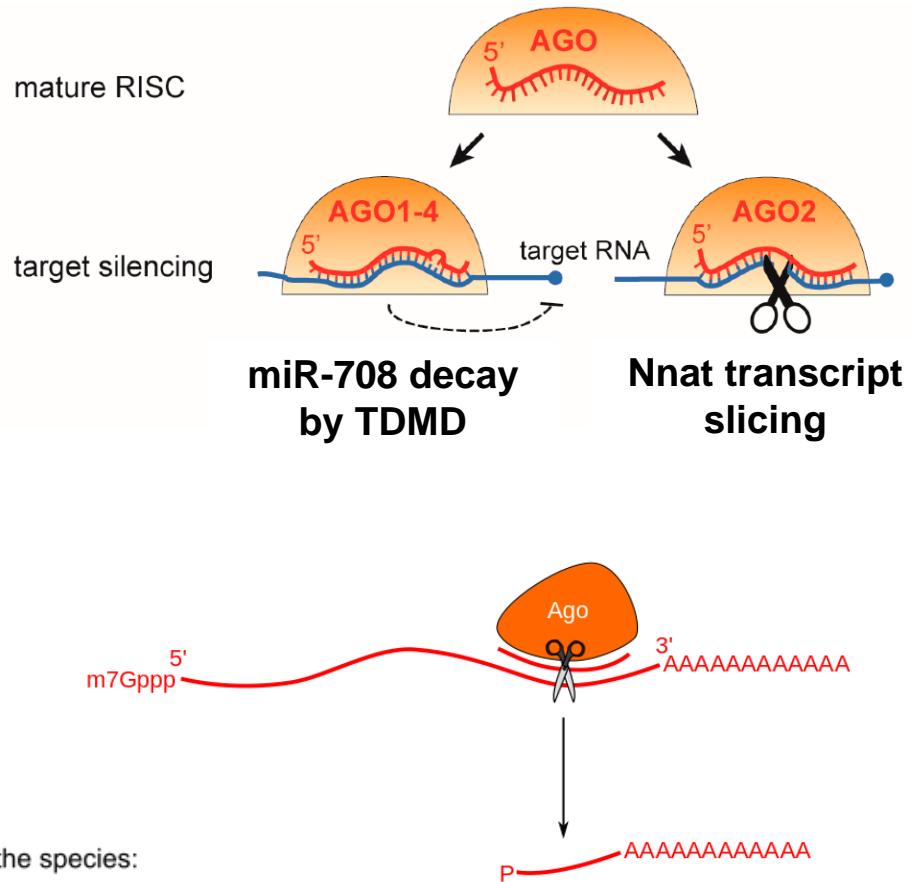


To be continued...

Experimental validation of AGO2-miR-708 cleavage activity



hsa-miR-708-5p: GGGUCGAUCUAACAUUCGAGGAA
 ||||| ||||| ||||| ||| X
 hsa-Nnat: 5' CCCCAGCUAGAUUGUAAGCUCCUGG 3'



Identification of clived Nnat transcripts by RLM 5'-RACE
 = RNA Ligase-Mediated-5' Rapid Amplification of cDNA Ends

Experimental validation of AGO2-miR-708 cleavage activity

