

A functional definition of “microRNA targets”: current issues, biological implications, perspectives for improvement

Hervé Seitz (herve.seitz@igh.cnrs.fr)

IGH (CNRS and Montpellier university), Montpellier, France

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This slideshow is available at:

<http://www.igh.cnrs.fr/equip/Seitz/SRBC2021.pdf>

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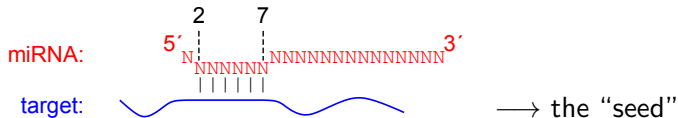
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Computational programs for target prediction: look for seed matches in 3' UTRs, select the ones that were conserved in evolution.

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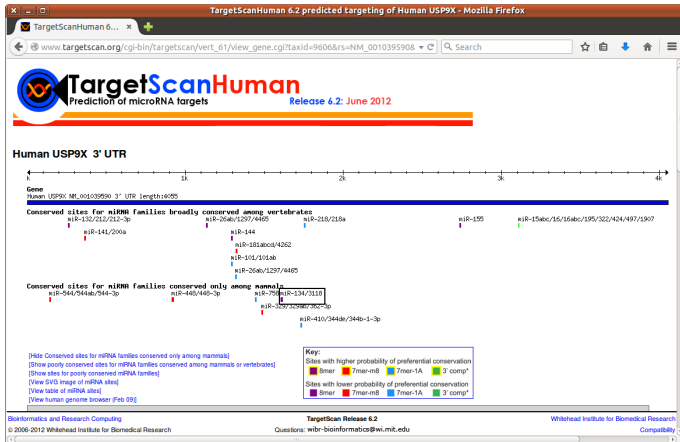
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Such short matches are very frequent (60 % of human coding genes seem to be targeted: [Friedman et al., 2009](#)).

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The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title "miR-26a suppresses tumour proliferation and metastasis by targeting metadherin in triple negative breast cancer - PubMed - NCBI - Mozilla Firefox". The address bar shows the URL "www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/term=miR-26a+suppresses+tumour+proliferation+and+metastasi". The search bar contains the text "miR-26a suppresses ...". The search results show "See 1 citation found by title matching your search:" followed by the citation: "Cancer Lett. 2015 Feb 1;297(1):394-92. doi: 10.1016/j.canlet.2014.11.090. Epub 2014 Nov 27. miR-26a suppresses tumour proliferation and metastasis by targeting metadherin in triple negative breast cancer. Liu P¹, Jiao H¹, Chen B¹, He Z², Chen M², Wu M³, Liu X¹, Xing L¹, Ye F¹, Xu X⁴." Below the citation is the "Author information" section, which states: "Abstract It has been reported that miR-26a plays an important role in various cancers. In this study, we found that miR-26a was downregulated in triple-". On the right side of the page, there are links for "Full text links" (ELSEVIER, ScienceDirect), "Save items" (Add to Favorites), and "Related citations in PubMed".

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⇒ miRNAs are implicated in every physiological process in animals.

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- ▶ miRNA-mediated repression is very modest (usually < 2 -fold; Baek *et al.*, 2008; Selbach *et al.*, 2008): lower than well tolerated fluctuations in gene expression (e.g., haplosufficiency).

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- ▶ For miR-223 in mouse neutrophils: inter-individual fluctuations in gene expression typically exceed miR-223-guided repression (Pinzón *et al.*, 2017).
- ▶ In the best studied cases, miRNA-controlled phenotypes appear to be due to a single target each (Ecsedi *et al.*, 2015; Title *et al.*, 2018; Aeschmann *et al.*, 2019; Garaulet *et al.*, 2020; Yang *et al.*, 2020).

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→ Why have all predicted sites been conserved if they are not functional ?

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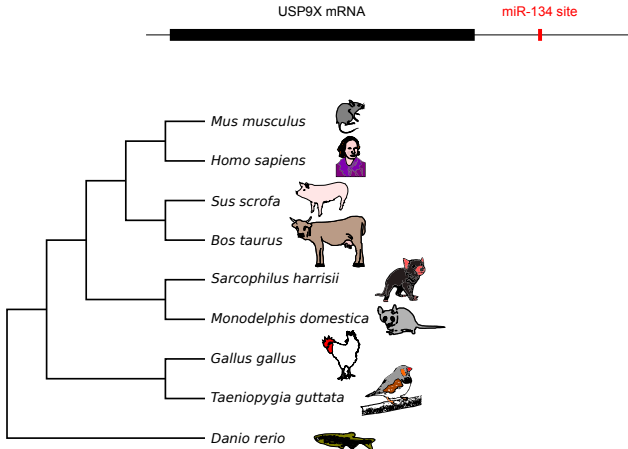
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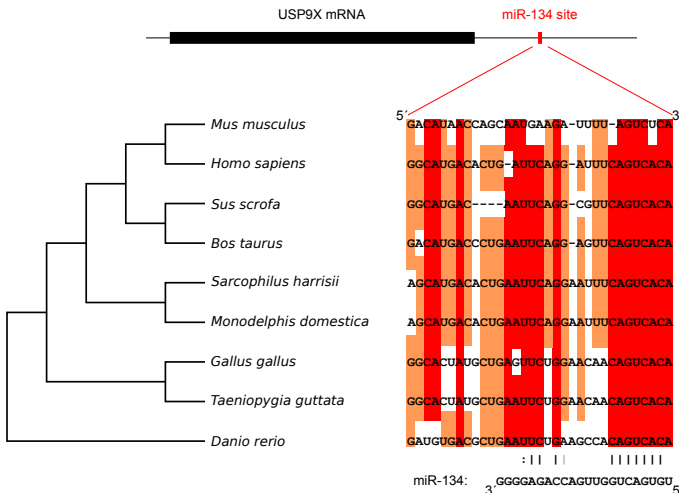
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■ : conserved in 8 or 9 species out of 9 ■ : conserved in 6 or 7 species out of 9 □ : conserved in less than 6 species out of 9

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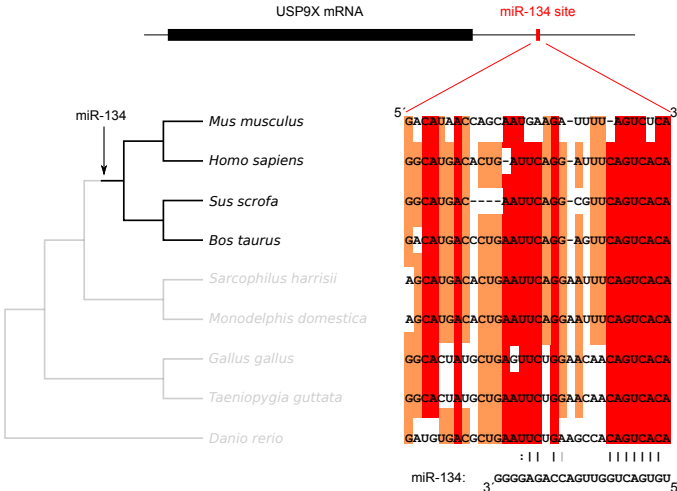
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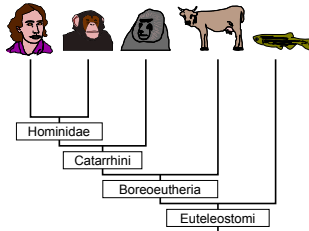
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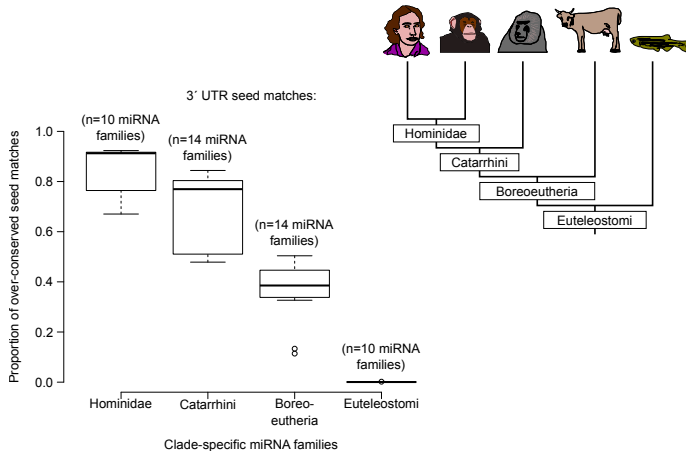
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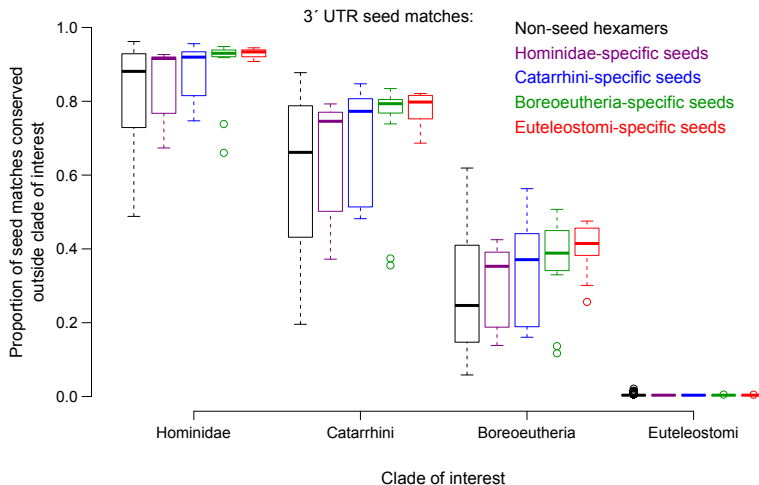
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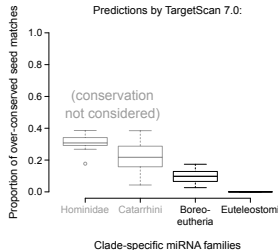
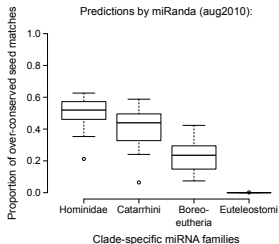
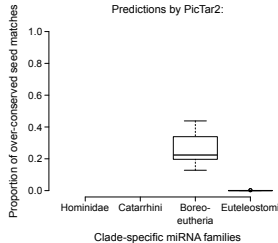
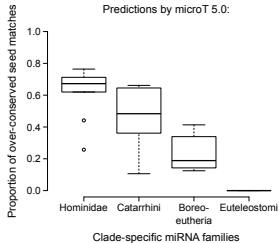
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Measuring miRNA-independent conservation with control k -mers (with same G/C content, dinucleotide composition, ...; [Friedman *et al.*, 2009](#)).

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→ not submitted to the same selective pressure than actual miRNA seed matches (e.g., protein binding sites).

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The miR-34 family is widely perceived as a tumor suppressor (e.g., [Slack and Chinnaiyan, 2019](#)) ...

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The miR-34 family is widely perceived as a tumor suppressor
(e.g., [Slack and Chinnaiyan, 2019](#)) ...

... probably by mistake ([Mockly et al., in review](#)).

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Every measurable change in gene expression does not translate into a macroscopic, evolutionarily selectable phenotype.

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Every measurable change in gene expression does not translate into a macroscopic, evolutionarily selectable phenotype.

Even phylogenetic conservation is not a great help: many RNA-binding protein recognition elements will fortuitously match miRNA seeds:

- ▶ $\approx 1,500$ annotated human miRNA families
- ▶ out of $4^6 = 4096$ possible hexamers.

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- ▶ $\approx 1,500$ annotated human miRNA families
- ▶ out of $4^6 = 4096$ possible hexamers.

Potential improvements:

- ▶ excluding sites more conserved than the cognate miRNA family;
- ▶ evaluating phenotypic robustness to expression fluctuations;
- ▶ “experimental validation” is a genetic knockout, not a reporter assay.

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A central feature of biological systems: their robustness to external insults. Hard to reconcile with the extreme sensitivity required for fine-tuning (the “butterfly effect” has probably been counter-selected).

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► Robustness of biological pathways

► miR-223-guided repression vs. inter-individual variability

► miR-34 and cell proliferation

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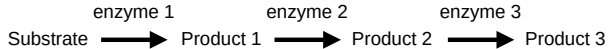
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Biological robustness



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miR-223-guided repression vs. inter-individual variability

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Baek *et al.*, 2008: quantification of miR-223-mediated repression in mouse neutrophils.

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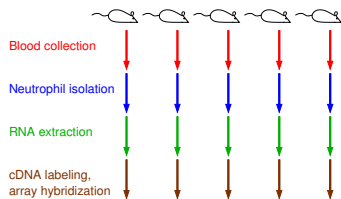
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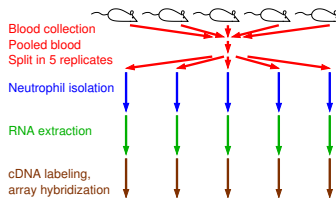
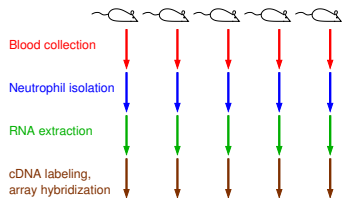
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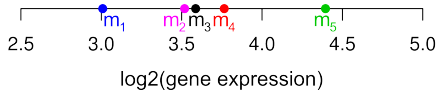
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Gene *Styx*



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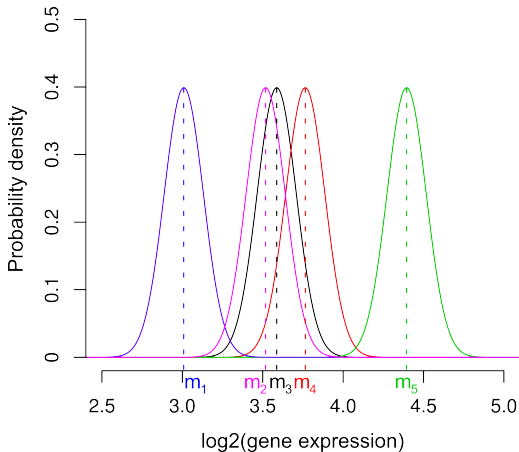
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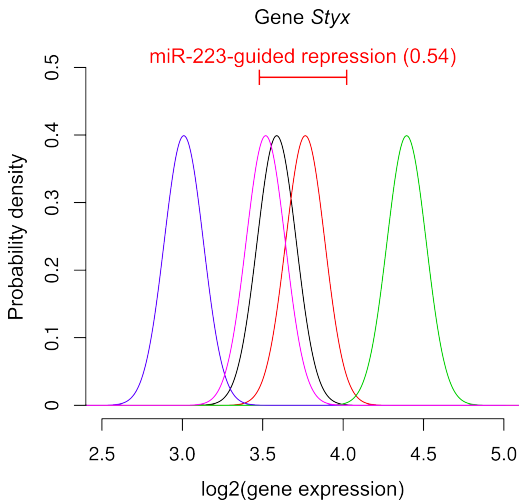
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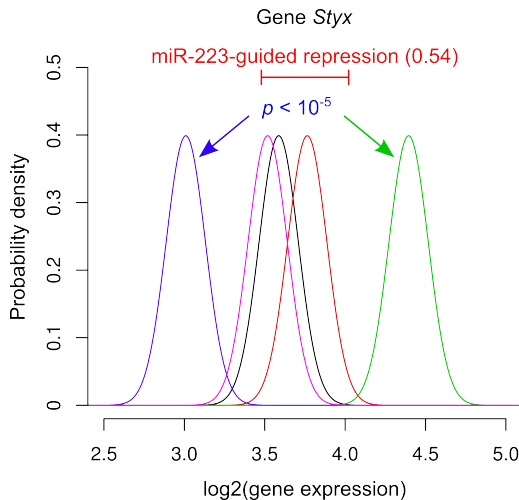
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p : probability that the difference between two individual mice is smaller than miRNA-guided repression

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miR-223-guided repression vs. inter-individual variability

For 150 predicted targets out of 192:
inter-individual fluctuations across 5 wild-type mice exceeds
miRNA-mediated regulation (p -value < 0.05).

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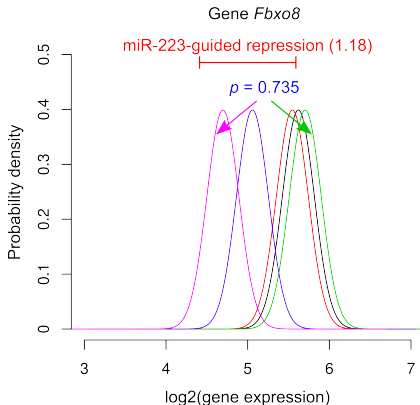
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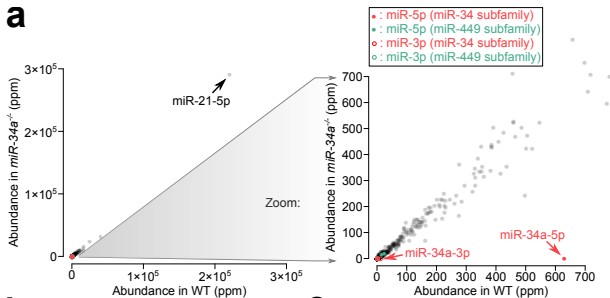
Supplementary
data

miR-34 and cell proliferation

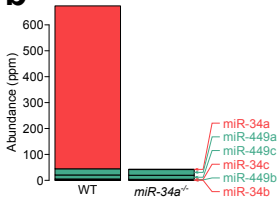
Functional
definition of
microRNA targets

In HCT-116 cells:

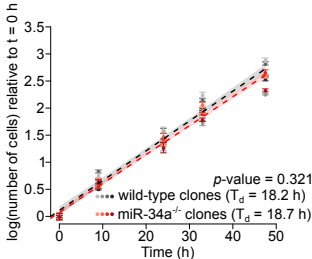
a



b



c



The principles of
microRNA target
prediction

Inconsequential
microRNA/target
interactions

Comparative
genomics yield
false positives

Practical
implications: an
example

Conclusion

Supplementary
data